CUSB (CRE0/169/ 2028

दक्षिण बिहार केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय रेक्ट 22/03/2



CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH BIHAR भूगोल विभाग Department of Geography

SH-7, Gaya-Panchanpur Road, Village- Karhara, Post-Fatehpur, Gaya- 824236 (Bihar)
NO. CUSB/GEOG/HOD/2022/52
Date: 20.03.2023

To,

The Controller of Examination
Central University of South Bihar, Gaya

tagar 1 22/3/21

Sub: - 1. Submission of Minutes of Board of Studies Meeting conducted on 20.03.2023 -reg.

2. Approval of Course structure, Syllabus and Course Code for Ph.D. Course Work for Academic Session 2022-2023- reg.

Ref. No.: CUSB/Acad/6-4/2013/1779 Dated 06.08.2022

Sir,

With reference to the above-mentioned letter, I am hereby submitting the minutes of Board of Studies meeting, Department of Geography that was conducted on 20 March, 2023 after being recommended by the members of the Board of Studies.

It is requested to kindly approve the modified Course structure, syllabus and course code of Ph.D. Course Work in Geography for students admitted in Academic Session 2022-2023 to conduct Ph.D. Course Work examination in consonance of the provisions contained in the "Ordinance (Amendments) to the award of Degree of Doctor of Philosophy -2021". I would like to inform you that we have conducted the classes as per the prepared syllabus and to fulfilled the Ordinance of 90 days classes, I assure you that, we will take extra classes to complete the syllabus as modified during the Board of Studies Meeting.

It is my humble request to kindly, it may be placed before 22nd Meeting of the Academic Council of our university for its (post facto) approval as an agenda.

This is for your kind perusal and necessary action please.

Thanking You,

Yours Truly

(Prof. Kiran Kumari)

Head

Enclosure:

- 1. Minutes of BOS meeting
- 2. Attendance sheet of Meeting
- 3. Ph.D. Course Work in Geography

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दक्षिण बिहार केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय



CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH BIHAR भ्गोल विभाग Department of Geography

SH-7, Gaya-Panchanpur Road, Village- Karhara, Post-Fatehpur, Gaya- 824236 (Bihar)

ATTENDANCE

Following Faculty members attended the Board of Studies meeting scheduled on date 20 March, 2023 at 02.30 PM in the Department of Geography.

Sl. No.	Faculty Members		Signature
1	Prof. Kiran Kumari Head, Department of Geography, Central University of South Bihar, Gaya	Chairman	70. 32.70.75
2	Prof. N. K. Rana Professor, Department of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi	External Expert	ONLINE
3	Prof. Shiva Kant Singh Head & Professor Department of Geography, Deen Dayal Upadhayaya Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur	External Expert	ONLINE
4	Prof. K. N. P. Raju Ex-Head, Department of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi	(Special Invitees) External Expert	ONLINE
5	Prof. Pradhan Parth Sarthi Dean, School of Earth, Biological and Environmental Sciences, Professor, Department of Environmental Sciences, CUSB	Member from Cognate Dept.	20/3/2
6	Prof. Prafull Kumar Singh Head & Professor, Dept. of Geology, CUSB	Member from Cognate Dept	20/08/12023
7	Dr. Rupesh Gupta, Associate Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member	1/20/2129
8	Dr. Kiran Kumari Singh Associate Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member	4.2003/201
9	Dr. Sunita Singh, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member	ONLINE
10	Dr. Jogindar Singh Chauhan Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member	Aldraudrand 2
11	Dr. Manjit Singh, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member	Hal roles/2013
12	Dr. Somnath Bera, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, Central University of South Bihar, Gaya	Member	January 202 23



दक्षिण बिहार केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय



CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH BIHAR भ्गोल विभाग Department of Geography

SH-7, Gaya-Panchanpur Road, Village- Karhara, Post-Fatehpur, Gaya-824236 (Bihar) Date: 20.03.2023 NO. CUSB/GEOG/BoS/2023/13

MINUTES OF THE 2RD MEETING OF BOARD OF STUDIES

Minutes of the 2nd meeting of Board of Studies (BoS), Department of Geography held on 20 March, 2023 at 02.30 p.m. in Chanakya Bhawan, Room no. 227, Department of Geography, Central University of South Bihar, Gaya.

The following members were **Present**:

: Chairman Prof. Kiran Kumari, Head, Department of 1. Geography, CUSB, Gaya Prof. Narendra Kumar Rana, Professor, Department : External Member 2. (Online Mode) of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi : External Member Prof. Shiva Kant Singh, Head & Professor, 3. (Online Mode) Department of Geography, Deen Dayal Upadhayaya Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur Prof. K. N. P. Raju, Ex-Head, Department of : Special Invitee 4. Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi (Online Mode) : Cognate Member Prof. Pradhan Parth Sarthi, Dean, 5. School of Earth, Biological and Environmental Sciences, CUSB, Gaya : Cognate Member Prof. Prafull Kumar Singh, Head & Professor, (Online Mode) Dept. of Geology, CUSB : Member

Dr. Rupesh Gupta, Associate Professor, 7. Department of Geography, CUSB

Dr. Kiran Kumari Singh, Associate Professor, : Member 8. Department of Geography, CUSB

Dr. Sunita Singh, Assistant Professor, Department of: Member 9. (Online Mode) Geography, CUSB

: Member 10. Dr. Jogindar Singh Chauhan, Assistant Professor,

Department of Geography, CUSB 11. Dr. Manjit Singh, Assistant Professor, : Member

Department of Geography, CUSB Dr. Somnath Bera, Assistant Professor, Department : Member of Geography, CUSB

At the outset, the Chairman welcomed all the members for attending the 2nd meeting of the Board of Studies. The chairman further expressed special thanks to Prof. N. K. Rana, Prof. S.K. Singh and Prof. K.N. P. Raju for sparing the time from their busy schedule to attend the meeting in online mode. It was followed by presentation of the agenda for the meeting after which the meeting commenced and the Board resolved and recommended as under:

Agenda No.1 BoS-02:

दक्षिण बिहार केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय





CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH BIHAR भ्गोल विभाग Department of Geography

SH-7, Gaya-Panchanpur Road, Village- Karhara, Post-Fatehpur, Gaya- 824236 (Bihar) To modify the Ph.D. Course-Work Syllabus structure and course code for the Department of Geography for the session 2022-23.

Resolution No.1/BoS-02: During the meeting, the structure of the syllabus and course code of Ph.D. Course-Work Programme were discussed in accordance with the "Ordinance (Amendments) Relating to the Award of Degree of Doctor of Philosophy-2021" notified vide CUSB Notification No. CUSB/Acad/1-7/2021/1116 Dated 28.09.2022 and with reference to the CUSB Notice No. CUSB/Acad/6-4/2013/1779 dated 06.03.2023. All the members of Board of Studies praised the department for its efforts in preparing the PhD. course content with some minor changes by modifying paper/course code namely Research Methodology (GEO901), Tool and Techniques in Geography (GEO902), Preparation and Presentation of Research Proposal (GEO903) and Research and Publication Ethics (GEO904) to conduct examination of the Ph.D. Course Work in consonance of the Ph.D. Ordinance. All the suggestions have been incorporated and subsequently the syllabus of Ph.D. programme was resolved to recommend for approval.

The members of the Board of Studies recommended it unanimously for its approval.

Since, there was no any other agenda, the meeting was ended with a vote of thanks from the Chair.

Dr. Somnath Bera

Dr. Somnath Bera Assistant Professor

Dr. Sunita Singh Assistant Professor Dr. Manjit Singh Assistant Professor

Dr. Kiran Kumari Singh Associate Professor Dr. Jogindar Singh Chauhan Assistant Professor

> Dr. Rupesh Gupta Associate Professor

Prof. Pradhan Parth Sarth Cognate Member Prof. Prafull Kumar Singh Cognate Member Prof. K. N. P. Raju Special Invitee

Prof. S. K. Singh External Member Prof. N. K. Rana External Member Prof. Kuan Kumari Chairman, BoS



दक्षिण बिहार केंद्रीय विश्वविद्यालय CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH BIHAR

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABI
PREPARED IN THE LIGHT OF NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY2020

SYLLABUS COURSE WORK FOR Ph.D. IN GEOGRAPHY

EFFECTIVE FROM ACADEMIC SESSION 2022-23

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY
SCHOOL OF EARTH, BIOLOGICAL AND
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

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COURSE WORK FOR PH.D. IN GEOGRAPHY

BOARD OF STUDIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

The Hon'ble Vice Chancellor, Central University of South Bihar has reconstituted the Board of Studies of the Department of Development Geography, School of Earth, Biological and Environmental Sciences as per Statute 16 (2) of the University vide notification No.CUSB/Acad/932/dt.26.08.2022, with the following members.

SI. No.	Name	Address	Position
1,	Prof. Kiran Kumari	Head, Department of Geography, Central University of South Bihar (CUSB), Gaya	Chairman
2.	Prof. Narendra Kumar Rana	Department of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi	External Member
3.	Prof. Shiva Kant Singh	Head & Professor Department of Geography, Deen Dayal Upadhayaya Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur	External Member
4.	Prof. K. N. P. Raju	Ex-Head, Department of Geography, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi	Special Invitee
5.	Prof. Pradhan Parth Sarthi	Dean, School of Earth, Biological and Environmental Sciences, CUSB	Cognate Member
6.	Prof. Prafull Kumar Singh	Head & Professor, Dept. of Geology, CUSB	Cognate Member
7.	Dr. Rupesh Kumar Gupta	Associate Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member
8.	Dr. Kiran Kumari Singh	Associate Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member
9.	Dr. Sunita Singh	Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member
10.	Dr. Jogindar Singh Chauhan	Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member
11.	Dr. Manjit Singh	Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member
12.	Dr. Somnath Bera	Assistant Professor, Department of Geography, CUSB	Member

The Board meeting held during 20 March, 2023 discussed and resolved to approve the programme structure and syllabus of the Ph.D. Course Work in Geography.

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DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY Course Work Syllabus for Ph.D. Programme

Course Code	Course Title	Course type	Credit Hours	Evaluation Marks
	Core Cours	e (Compulsory)	
GEO901	Research Methodology	Core	4	100
GEO902	Tools and Techniques in Geography	Core	4	100
GEO903	Presentation and Preparation of Research Proposal	Core	4	100
GEO904	Research and Publication Ethics	Core	2	100
	Total	CBCS	14	400

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS): CF: Compulsory Foundation, Co: Core Cr: Credit

Total Credits of Course Work for Ph.D., Geography: 4+4+4+2 = 14 Credits

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PH. D. COURSEWORK (EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION 2022-2023)

In accordance with "Ordinance (Amendments) Relating to the Award of Degree of Doctor of Philosophy-2021" vide notification F.N. CUSB/Acad/1-7/2021/116 Dated 27-28.09.20222020", in terms of clause 15.2 Credit, Lecture mode, attendance and Evaluation of Ph.D. Coursework is as following:

- 15.2.1. Ph. D. Coursework will be minimum of 08 credits and a maximum of 16 credits.
- 15.2.2. At least four credits will be given to one or more courses on research methodology in the Ph.D. course covering areas such as quantitative methods, computer applications, research ethics and review of published research in the relevant field, training, fieldwork, etc.
- 15.2.3. All the courses will be advanced course to prepare students for pursing advanced level research for the Ph.D. programme.
- 15.2.4. A two credits course on Research and Publication Ethics as prescribed by UGC is compulsory.
- 15.2.5 The details of courses, course credits and other related matters will be determined as per the ordinances of the department.
- 15.2.6. A minimum of 75% attendance in the coursework will be mandatory for the research scholars for full time and part-time.
- 15.2.7. The details of courses, course credits and other related matters not provided in this Ordinance shall be prescribed in accordance with the UGC Guidelines and Ordinances. The evaluation of the paper/ course related to Ph.D. Coursework will be done by the course Instructor (s). A Ph.D. scholar must obtain a minimum of 55% marks in the UGC 7 point scale or its equivalent grade (or equivalent Grade/CGPA by whatever grading system is followed). In the course work and submit the thesis while continuing with the program. In case of any discrepancy related to evaluation or subject matter, the RAC and DRDC will be consulted. The grades will be finalized after a joint evaluation or a thorough overview of the subject-matter related work.
- 15.2.8. Course (Course codes 901 and 902) will be evaluated by the respective course instructor (s) or faculty member(s). And the evaluation report will be sent through DRDC to the office of the Controller of Examinations. The end semester examinations of these courses will be of 100 marks. The calculation method of grades for these courses will be the same as for the respective PG courses and will not be placed before the examination board.
- 15.2.9. The allotted maximum of 100 marks of course code 903 will be divided into two parts, 75% for writing the research proposal plan and the remaining 25% for Research Plan Proposal presentation. This evaluation will be done jointly by the RAC concerned and DRDC, and the marks obtained by the PHD scholar will be submitted to the office of the Controller of Examinations through the DRDC.

Course Title: Research Methodology	L	Т	P	Cr
Course Code: GEO901	4	===	1.55	4

Total Hour: 60 Hours

Course Learning Outcomes (CLO): At the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CLO1: understand research and research methodology.

CLO2: understand philosophical approaches in doing research

CLO3: how to identify research problem and CLO4: how to write scientific research paper.

Unit/Hours	Content	Mapping with CLO
Unit I /	Introduction of Research	CLO1
15 Hours	Research: Meaning and concept; Scientific method of inquiry and basic	
	steps of research; Types of research: Basic, Applied and Action	
	Research; Methods and Methodology.	
Unit II /	Research Methodology	CLO2
15 Hours	Qualitative research methodology (Case Study, Ethnography, Historical	
	methods, Participatory research methods, Focused Group Discussion);	
	Quantitative research methodology; Mix method.	
Unit III /	Philosophical Discourses in Geography	CLO2
15 Hours	Positivism; Idealism and Realism; Structuralism; Post	CLO3
	Structuralism and Post Modernism; Environmentalism;	
	Philosophy of Space and Time; Inductive and Deductive approach.	
Unit 4/	Dissertation, Report and Research paper writing	CLO4
15 Hours	Identification and Conceptualization of a Research Problem, Research	
- 10	Questions and Hypotheses; Literature Review; Research Design: Types	
	and Stages of research design; Sampling Design.	
	Research Dissertation and Documentation, Scientific research paper	
	writing; Referencing.	

Suggested/ recommended readings:

- 1. Creswell, J., (1994). Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. UK: Sage Publications.
- 2. Creswell, J.W. and Creswell, J.D. (2017). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and

3. Mixed Methods Approaches. London: Sage Publications.

4. Flick, U. (2020). Introducing Research Methodology: Thinking Your Way through Your

5. Research Project. 3rd Ed. London: Sage Publications.

6. Denzin, N. K. and Lincoln, Y.S. (eds.) 2000. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Sage Publ., ThousandOaks CA.

7. Hay, Iain (ed.) 2005. *Qualitative Research Methods in Human Geography*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne. 2nd Ed.

8. Knight, Peter G. and Parsons, Tony 2003. *How to do your Essays Exams & Coursework in Geography and Related Disciplines*. Nelson Thornes, Cheltenham U.K.

9. Kothari, C.R. (2012). Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers.

10. Misra, R. P. 2015. Research Methodology: A Handbook, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

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Paper-II

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Total Hour: 60 Hours

Course Learning Outcomes (CLO): At the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CLO1: understand research methods and techniques used in Geography.

CLO2: understand both qualitative and quantitative research methods and techniques.

CLO3: skill for developing acumen to select sampling, designing, appropriate data analysis,

presentation and making inferences about the population.

Unit/Hours	Content	Mapping with CLO
Unit I /	Tools and Techniques of Data Collection	CLO1
15 Hours	Introduction of tools and techniques of research; Data and its sources: primary data and secondary data; Questionnaire preparation and data	
	collection; Sampling Techniques, Schedule and Interview, Conducting	
	Interview and Survey, Concept & types of field survey, concept and	
	types of observation.	
	Learning activities: Case study (national and international), Research	
	Paper reading, Presentation	
Unit II /	Data Measurement Scale	CLO2
15 Hours	Data arrangement, classification and tabulation of data, frequency	
	distributions and data, Cartography techniques, Model making; Quantitative and qualitative interpretations.	
	Learning activities: Case study (national and international), Research	
	Paper reading, Presentation	
Unit III /	Geo-Spatial Techniques	
15 Hours	Introduction of softwares of GPS, GIS and Remote Sensing; Application	
	of GPS in data collection; Application of GIS in spatial analysis,	
	Application of Remote Sensing in Environmental Monitoring and	
	Management; Introduction of Digital Elevation Model (DEM) and	
	properties; Sources of satellite images.	24
	Learning activities: Case study (national and international), Research	
	Paper reading, Presentation	
Unit 4/	Descriptive and Inferential Statistics	
15 Hours	Central Tendency, Dispersion, Correlation, Regression; Hypothesis	
	Testing: T-test and Z-test; Application of Microsoft Excel and SPSS.	
	Learning activities: Case study (national and international), Research	
0	Paper reading, Presentation	

Suggested/ recommended readings:

- 1. Creswell, J., (1994). Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. UK: Sage Publication.
- 2. Creswell, J.W. and Creswell, J.D. (2017). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and
- 3. Denzin, N. K. and Lincoln, Y.S. (eds.) 2000. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Sage Publication, Thousand Oaks CA.
- 4. Hay, Iain (ed.) 2005. *Qualitative Research Methods in Human Geography*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne. 2nd Ed.
- 5. Jensen, J.R. (2009). Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth Resource Perspective. 2nd



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- Ed. New Delhi: Pearson Education.
- 6. Knight, Peter G. and Parsons, Tony 2003. *How to do your Essays Exams & Coursework in Geography and Related Disciplines*. Nelson Thornes, Cheltenham U.K.
- 7. Kothari, C.R. (2012). Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers.
- 8. Lillesand, T.M.; Kiefer, R.W. and Chipman, J.W. (2004). Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation. 5th Ed. New Delhi: John Wiley India.
- 9. Sabins, F.F. (2007). Remote Sensing: Principles and Interpretation. 3rd Ed. Long Grove: Waveland Press.
- 10. Stoddard, Robert H. 1982. Field Techniques and Research Methods in Geography. Kendall/Hunt Pub. Dubuque IO.

Paper III

PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION OF RESEARCH PROPOSAL

Course Ti	itle: Preparation and Presentation of Research Propo	sal			Credit
	ode: GEO903	±0	270		4
Total Hou	r: 60 Hours				
	pjectives: The course intends to develop PhD Scholar's w	vriting a	nd oral pr	esenta	ition skills
	aring their respective research proposals.				
	Outcomes (CLO): At the completion of the course, the s				
	ntify their research topic and formulate the resear				
CLO2: lear	n the art of writing a research proposal/ paper/ article/ di	ssertatio	n/ thesis.		
Unit	Contents				
Unit I	Part I: Preparation of Research Proposal: Literatu				
30 Hours	topic for Ph.D. Research and preparation of rese	earch p	roposal	in the	e standard
	format as per the University guidelines.				
Unit II	Part II: The research proposal on the topic chose				
30 Hours	Ph.D. shall be submitted as computer typed scri				
	followed by seminar presentation. Each student	shall b	e requir	ed to	articulate
	in about 5000 words in her/his individual subject	ct of stu	ıdy in th	e inte	ended area
	of research by selected bibliography. The writt	en sub	mission	on t	he chosen
	topic shall be evaluated for 75 per cent weightag	e and t	he semir	nar pr	resentation
	for 25 per cent weightage.				
	The research proposal is supposed to give	evide	nce of	two	things: a
	comprehensive review of existing literature of t	he past	t studies	s in t	he subject
	area, and the student's awareness of and adhere	ence to	the disc	ipline	of writing
	research proposal/paper/dissertation and docum	nentatio	n.		

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Paper IV

RESEARCH & PUBLICATION ETHICS (CORE)

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Total Hour: 60 Hours

Course Learning Outcomes (CLO): At the completion of the course, the student will be

CLO1: understand philosophy of research and scientific conduct of doing research. CLO2: understand the publication ethics and misconduct of doing research.

CLO3: to do, how to formulate research design and research problem.

CLO4: how to validate data for research.

Unit/Hours	Content	Mapping with CLO
Unit I / 10 Hours	Philosophy and Scientific Conduct Introduction to Philosophy: Definition, Nature and Scope, Concept, Branches; Ethics: Definition, Moral Philosophy, Nature of Moral Judgments and Reactions. Scientific Conduct: Ethics with respect to Science and Research, Intellectual Honesty and Research Integrity, Scientific Misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication and Plagiarism; Redundant Publications; Duplicate and Overlapping Publications, Salami Slicing; Selective Reporting and Misrepresentation of Data Learning activities: Assignment work, seminar presentation	CLO1
Unit II / 10 Hours	Publication- Ethics and Misconduct Publication Ethics: Definition and Importance, Best Practices and Guidelines: COPE, WAME; Conflicts of Interest. Publication Misconduct: Definition, Concept, Problems that lead to Unethical Behavior and Vice Versa; Violation of Publication Ethics, Authorship and Contributionship; Identification of Publication Misconduct, Complaints and Appeals; Predatory Publishers and Journals Learning activities: Assignment work, seminar presentation	CLO1 CLO2
Unit III / 10 Hours	Publication- Policy Open Publications and Initiatives; SHERPA/RoMEO Online Resource to Check Publisher Copyright and Self Archiving Policies; Software Tool to Identify Predatory Publications Developed by SPPU; Journal Finder/Journal Suggestion Tools Viz. JANE, Elsevier Journal Finder, Springer Journal Suggester, Etc.; Use Of Plagiarism Software Like Turnitin, Urkund and Other Open Software Tools. Learning activities: Reading Journals/articles / Paper writing	CLO2 CLO3
Unit 4/ 10 Hours	Data Base and Research Metrics Data Base: Indexing Database; Citation Database: Web Science, Scopus Etc.; Research Metrics: Impact Factor of Journal as Per Journal Citation Report, SNIP, SJR, IPP, Cite Score; Metrics: H-Index, G Index, 110 Index, Altimetric. Learning activities: On-Hand practices, Exercises	CLO4 CLO5

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Suggested/ recommended readings:

1. CEHAT. (2000). Ethical Guidelines for Social Science Research in Health, National Committee for Ethics in Social Science Research in Health (NCESSRH). Mumbai: Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes.

2. Comstock, G. (2012). Research Ethics: A Philosophical Guide to the Responsible Conduct of Research. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

3. Gregory, I. (2003). Ethics in Research. London: Continuum.

4. Hames, I. (2007). Peer Review and Manuscript Management in Scientific Journals: Guidelines for Good Practice. Malden: Blackwell Publishing.

5. Iphofen, R. (2020). *Handbook of Research Ethics and Scientific Integrity*. Switzerland: Springer Nature.

6. Iphofen, R. (2017). Finding Common Ground: Consensus in Research Ethics across the Social Sciences. Bingley: Emerald Publishing.

7. Iphofen, R. and Tolich, M. (2018). *The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research Ethics*. London: Sage Publications.

8. Kara, H. (2018). Research Ethics in the Real World. Bristol: Policy Press.

9. Lakhotia, S.C. and Chandrasekaran, S. (2019). *Ethics in Science Education, Research and Governance*. New Delhi: Indian National Science Academy.

10. Oliver, P. (2010). *The Student's Guide to Research Ethics*. 2nd Ed. Philadelphia: Open University Press.

11. Sana, L. (2002). Textbook of Research Ethics: Theory and Practice. New York: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

12. Shamoo, A.E. and Resnik, D.B. (2003). Responsible Conduct of Research Contributors. New York: Oxford University Press.

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